APRIL 2021 EBS 301 CALCULUS 2 HOURS Candidate's Index Number:

Signature:

UNIVERSITY OF CAPE COAST COLLEGE OF EDUCATION STUDIES SCHOOL OF EDUCATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND OUTREACH INSTITUTE OF EDUCATION

COLLEGES OF EDUCATION FOUR-YEAR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (B.ED) THIRD YEAR, END-OF-FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION, APRIL, 2021

APRIL 8, 2021

CALCULUS

9:00 AM - 9:30 AM

This paper consists of two sections, A and B. Answer ALL the questions in Section A and TWO questions from Section B. Section A will be collected after the <u>first 30 minutes</u>.

SECTION A

Answer ALL the questions in this Section.

For items 1 to 20, each stem is followed by four options lettered A to D. Read each item carefully and circle the letter of the correct or best option.

- 1. Find the gradient of the normal to the curve $x^2 2xy + 3y^2 x = 4$ at the point (2, -1).
 - A. $-2\frac{1}{2}$ B. $\frac{1}{2}$ C. 1
 - D. 2

2. Which of the following is the derivative of $y = (5x + 47)^2$.

- A. 2(5x + 47)
- B. 5(5x + 47)
- C. 10(5x + 47)
- D. 47(5x + 47)
- 3. If $\int_0^a (2x+2)dx = 8$, a > 0, determine the value of a.
 - A. 2
 - B. 3
 - C. 6
 - D. 16

- 4. The distance, S meters travelled by a particle in a straight line is given by $S = 10t^2 + 58t$. What is the velocity after 1second?
 - A. 78 m/s
 - B. 84 m/s
 - C. 88 m/s
 - D. 98 m/s

Determine the maximum value of the curve $y = x^3 - 3x^2$. 5.

- A. 0
- B. 2
- C. 4
- D. 6

6. If f is a polynomial or a rational function and a is in the domain of f, then $\lim_{x \to a} f(x)$ is

- A. f'(a)
- B. f(a)
- C. af'(x)
- D. af(x)
- Which of the following is not a condition for a function f to be continuous at a? 7.
 - A. f(a) is defined

 - B. $\lim_{x \to a} f(x)$ exists C. $\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = f(a)$
 - D. $\lim_{x \to a} f(a) = f(x)$

Calculate the slope of the tangent line to the curve $y = \frac{1}{x}$ at the point (3, 1). 8.



- 9. If $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$, find f'(x). A. $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$ B. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$ C. $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{2}$ D. $2\sqrt{x}$
- 10. Find $\lim_{x \to 1} \frac{\ln x}{x-1}$ A. 0 B. 1 C. 2 D. Does not exist.

- 11. Which of the following cannot occur as indeterminate form?
 - A. Indeterminate difference.
 - B. Indeterminate powers.
 - C. Indeterminate product.
 - D. Indeterminate sum.

12. If c is a constant and f is a differentiable function, then

 $\frac{d[cf(x)]}{dx} = c \frac{df(x)}{dx} \text{ is a}$

 $\frac{dx}{dx} = \frac{dx}{dx}$ A. chain rule.

- B. constant multiple rule.
- C. product rule.
- D. quotient rule.

13. If
$$h(x) = \sqrt{4 + 3f(x)}$$
, where $f(1) = 7$ and $f'(1) = 4$, find $h'(1)$

- A. 1.0
- B. 1.2
- C. 1.4
- D. 1.6

14. The mathematical statement $f(x) \approx f(a) + f'(a)(x-a)$ is known as

- A. linear approximation of f at a
- B. linear combination of f at a.
- C. linear differentiation of f at a.
- D. linear interpolation of f at a
- 15. Find the gradient of the normal to the curve $y = 2 x x^2$ at the point where x = 2.
 - A. -5B. $-\frac{1}{5}$ C. $\frac{1}{5}$
 - D. 5
- 16. The radius of a spherical balloon is increasing at 0.5cm/s. At the instant when the radius is 4cm, find the rate at which the surface area is increasing.
 - A. $4\pi cm^2/s$
 - B. $8\pi cm^2/s$
 - C. $16\pi \ cm^2/s$
 - D. $32\pi \ cm^2/s$

17. Which of the following expression represents $\int x^n dx + k$?

A. $nx^{n-1} + k$

- B. $nx^{n+1} + k$
- C. $\frac{x^{n-1}}{n+1} + k$ D $\frac{x^{n+1}}{x^{n+1}} + k$

D.
$$\frac{1}{n+1}$$

18. If $f'(x) = \sqrt{x}$, what is f(x)? A. $\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + k$ B. $\frac{3}{2}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + k$ C. $\frac{2}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}} + k$ D. $\frac{3}{2}x^{\frac{3}{2}} + k$ 19. Evaluate $\int_{1}^{2} \left(\frac{x^{3}-1}{x^{2}}\right) dx$.

9. Evaluate $\int_{1}^{1} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{x^{2}}\right) dx$. A. 1 B. 2 C. 3 D. 4

20. A particle which moves along a straight line, has its displacement equation given as

$$s = \frac{1}{3}t^3 - \frac{5}{2}t^2 + 6t + 3.$$

What is the time at which the particle is instantaneously at rest?

- A. t = 1s and t = 2sB. t = 2s and t = 3sC. t = 3s and t = 4s
- D. t = 4s and t = 5s.

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APRIL 8, 2021

CALCULUS

9:30 AM - 11:00 AM

(10 Marks)

(8 Marks)

SECTION B

Answer only THREE questions from this Section.

1.

a. Let $f(x) = \frac{|x|}{x} + x$. i. Find $\lim_{x \to 0^-} f(x)$ ii. Find $\lim_{x \to 0^+} f(x)$

iii. Does the limit exist?

b. Find the linearization of the function $f(x) = \sqrt{x+3}$ at a = 1 and use it to approximate the numbers $\sqrt{3.98}$ and $\sqrt{4.05}$. (10 Marks)

2.

- a. A curve has equation $y = \frac{16}{x} 4\sqrt{x}$. The normal to the curve at the point (4, -4) meets the y - axis at P. Find the coordinates of P. (12 Marks)
- b. Find the value of k, if $\int_{-1}^{2} (6x^5 + k) dx = 81$. (8 Marks)

3.

a. Calculate $\lim_{x \to \infty} \frac{e^x}{x^2}$.

b. Find the turning values of y on the graph y = f(x), where $f(x) = 5 + 24x - 9x^2 - 2x^3$ and distinguish between them. (12 Marks) 4.

- a. Find the equation of the tangent line to the curve $y = xe^{-x^2}$ of the point (0, 0). (12 Marks)
- b. Evaluate $\int_{1}^{2} (4x^3 + 3x^2 6x + 1) dx$.

(8 Marks)